Year 6 Curriculum Overview



Strands

- NPV Number and place value;
 MMD Mental multiplication and division;
 DPE Decimals,
 percentages and their equivalence to fractions;
 FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion
- MAS Mental addition and subtraction; NPV Number and place value; WAS Written addition and subtraction; DPE Decimals, percentages and their equivalence to fractions; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; MAS Mental addition and subtraction
- MEA Measurement; PRA
 Problem solving, reasoning
 and algebra; NPV Number
 and place value
- MAS Mental addition and subtraction; WAS Written addition and subtraction; NPV Number and place value; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- MMD Mental multiplication and division; WMD Written multiplication and division; MAS Mental addition and subtraction; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; NPV Number and place value

Autumn 1 Summary

- Find out about famous mathematicians including Fibonacci and Pascal and use their different methods.
- Read, write and compare 6-digit numbers and know what each digit represents; read, write and compare 1-, 2- and 3-place decimal numbers; multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1000; round decimals to nearest tenth and whole number and place on a number line; convert decimals (up to 3 places) to fractions and vice-versa.
- Use mental addition strategies to solve additions including decimal numbers; use column addition to add 5-digit numbers, decimal numbers and amounts of money; solve problems involving number up to 3 decimal places, choose an appropriate method to solve decimal addition.
- Express missing number problems algebraically and find pairs of numbers that satisfy equations involving two unknowns; find missing lengths and angles; understand how brackets can be used in calculation problems; use knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations, solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems using knowledge of the order of operations.
- Convert between grams and kilograms, millilitres and litres, millimetres and centimetres, centimetres and metres, metres and kilometres, and miles and kilometres; revise reading the 24-hour clock and convert 12-hour times to 24-hour; read and write Roman numerals; find time intervals using the 24-hour clock.
- Use mental addition, column subtraction and Counting up to solve subtractions of amounts of money and word problems; use mathematical reasoning to investigate.
- Use mental multiplication strategies to multiply by numbers such as 4, 8, 5, 25, 19, 29 and 99; revise using short multiplication to multiply 4digit numbers by 1-digit numbers and use this to multiply amounts of money; solve word problems involving multiplication including twostep problems and finding change; use long multiplication to multiply 3-digit and 4-digit numbers by teens numbers.

Strands

- NPV Number and place value; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion
- MEA Measurement;
 GPS Geometry:
 properties of shapes
- MMD Mental multiplication and division; FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion; WMD Written multiplication and division; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; DPE Decimals, percentages and their equivalence to fractions
- FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion

Autumn 2 Summary

- Understand negative numbers; calculate small differences between negative numbers and negative and positive numbers; add and subtract negative numbers; compare fractions with unlike, but related, denominators; correctly use the terms fraction, denominator and numerator; understand what improper fractions and mixed numbers are and add fractions with the same denominator, writing the answer as a mixed number
- Calculate the perimeter, area and volume of shapes, and know their units of measurement; understand that shapes can have the same perimeters but different areas and vice versa; calculate the area of a triangle using the formula A = 1/2 b × h; find the area of parallelograms using the formula A = b × h; name and describe properties of 3D shapes; systematically find and compare nets for different 3D shapes.
- Use mental strategies to divide by 2, 4, 8, 5, 20 and 25; find non-unit fractions of amounts; use short division to divide 3- and 4-digit numbers by 1-digit numbers, including those which leave a remainder; express a remainder as a fraction, simplifying where possible.
- Add and subtract unit fractions with different denominators including mixed numbers; use mental strategies to find simple percentages of amounts, including money
- Multiply fractions less than 1 by whole numbers, converting improper fractions to whole numbers; use commutativity to efficiently multiply fractions by whole numbers; divide unit and non-unit fractions by whole numbers; solve word problems involving fractions.

Strands

Spring 1 Summary

- NPV Number and place value; WAS Written addition and subtraction
- DPE Decimals, percentages and their equivalence to fractions; FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion
- MMD Mental multiplication and division; WMD Written multiplication and division; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; NPV Number and place value
- GPS Geometry: properties of shapes; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- MAS Mental addition and subtraction; NPV Number and place value; WAS Written addition and subtraction; PRA Problem solving,

- Read and write numbers with up to 7-digits, understanding what each digit represents; work systematically to find out how many numbers round to 5000000; solve subtraction of 5- and 6-digit numbers using written column method (decomposition).
- Multiply and divide by 10, 100 and 1000; compare and order numbers with up to three decimal places; know common fraction / decimal equivalents; multiply pairs of unit fractions and multiply unit fractions by non-unit fractions
- Use partitioning to mentally multiply 2-digit numbers with one decimal place by whole 1-digit numbers; multiply numbers with two decimal places; use short multiplication to multiply amounts of money; use estimation to check answers to calculations; use long multiplication to multiply 3-digit and 4-digit numbers by numbers between 10 and 30.
- Name, classify and identify properties of quadrilaterals; explore how diagonal lines can bisect quadrilaterals; understand what an angle is and that it is measured in degrees; know what the angles of triangles, quadrilaterals, pentagons, hexagons and octagons add to and use these facts and mathematical reasoning to calculate missing angles; recognise and identify the properties of circles and name their parts; draw circles using pairs of compasses; draw polygons using a ruler and a protractor
- Add and subtract numbers using mental strategies; solve addition of 4- to 7digit numbers using written column addition; identify patterns in the number
 of steps required to generate palindromic numbers; solve subtraction of 5-, 6and 7-digit numbers using written column method (decomposition); solve
 additions and subtractions choosing mental strategies or written procedures
 as appropriate; read, understand and solve word problems

- reasoning and algebra
- WMD Written multiplication and division; NPV Number and place value; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- Identity common factors and common multiples; understand that a prime number has exactly two factors and find prime numbers less than 100; understand what a composite (non-prime) number is; use long division to divide 3- and 4-digit numbers by 2-digit numbers, giving remainders as a fraction, simplifying where possible

Strands

- MAS Mental addition and subtraction; WAS Written addition and subtraction; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- STA Statistics; DPE
 Decimals,
 percentages and their
 equivalence to
 fractions
- GPD Geometry:
 position and direction;
 NPV Number and
 place value; PRA
 Problem solving,
 reasoning and
 algebra; GPS
 Geometry: properties
 of shapes
- WMD Written multiplication and division; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra
- PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion

Spring 2 Summary

- Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in shopping contexts, and add and subtract money using column addition and counting up; add and subtract decimal numbers choosing an appropriate strategy, and add decimal numbers with different numbers of places using column addition; use mathematical reasoning to investigate and solve problems, and solve subtractions of decimal numbers with different numbers of places (2-places) using counting up
- Calculate and understand the mean average; construct and interpret distance/time line graphs where intermediate points have meaning, including conversion line graphs; understand pie charts are a way of representing data using percentages, interpret and construct pie charts
- Read and plot coordinates in all four quadrants, draw and translate simple
 polygons using coordinates and find missing coordinates for a vertex on a
 polygon; draw and reflect simple polygons in both the x-axis and y-axis using
 coordinates; find unknown angles around a point, on a line, in a triangle or
 vertically opposite and in polygons where diagonals intersect
- Multiply 4-digit numbers including those with two decimal places by 1-digit numbers; use long multiplication to multiply 4-digit numbers by numbers between 10 and 30, including those with two decimal places; revise using short division to divide 4-digit by 1-digit and 2-digit numbers including those which leave a remainder, and divide the remainder by the divisor to give a fraction, simplifying where possible, and make approximations; use long division to divide 4-digit by 2-digit numbers, and use a systematic approach to solve problems
- Generalise a relationship between pairs of numbers, express simple formulae in words, then using letters; describe and continue sequences, generalise to predict the tenth term, begin to generalise a term in a sequence using *n* to stand for the number of the term in a sequence; describe ratio and use ratio to solve problems; find fractions and simplify ratios

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- WMD Written
 multiplication and
 division; PRA Problem
 solving, reasoning and
 algebra; NPV Number
 and place value; STA
 Statistics; GPD
 Geometry: position and
 direction

Summer 1 Summary

- Revise reading, writing, comparing and ordering numbers with up to seven
 digits and decimal numbers with up to three decimal places; revise rounding
 decimal numbers to the nearest tenth and whole number; revise rounding
 big numbers to the nearest thousand, ten thousand, hundred thousand and
 million; revise locating a number on a number line marking numbers it lies
 between; revise comparing and ordering negative numbers including
 calculating differences between negative numbers and positive and negative
 numbers
- Revise adding and subtracting whole numbers and decimal numbers using mental and written methods; revise finding percentages of numbers, converting fractions, decimals and percentages and making comparisons using percentages; revise how brackets can be used in calculation problems, revise the order of operations for calculations involving the four operations; revise solving missing number problems using inverse operations; revise using trial and improvement to solve equations involving one or two unknowns, and find missing lengths and angles
- Revise scaling, using mental strategies for multiplying and dividing; revise solving problems involving rate; revise multiplying pairs of 2-digit numbers and finding factors of 2-digit numbers; multiply 3-digit and 4-digit numbers including decimals by whole 1-digit numbers and solve word problems involving multiplication of money and measures; use a systematic approach to solve problems involving multiplication and division, including long multiplication of 3-digit and 4-digit numbers and decimals
- Revise using short division to find unit fractions of amounts, including
 decimals, and round answers to money problems according to the context;
 revise using long division to divide 4-digit by 2-digit numbers, giving
 remainders as a fraction, simplifying where possible; revise using long
 division to divide 3-digit and 4-digit numbers by numbers between 10 and
 30, writing the fractional part of the answer as a decimal where equivalents
 are known; revise calculating the mean average; revise reading and marking
 coordinates in all four quadrants, draw simple polygons and find missing
 coordinates on a polygon or line
- Revise properties and classification of 2D shapes, drawing 2D shapes using ruler, protractor and compasses, parts of a circle and angles in polygons; revise calculating missing angles by knowing angle facts; use a protractor to measure and draw angles in degrees; identify and name acute, right, obtuse and reflex angles; understand perimeter, area and volume; find the perimeter of rectangles, find the area of rectangles, parallelograms and triangles, and find the volumes of cubes and cuboids; revise reading and interpreting different types of data display
- Revise properties and classification of 2D shapes, drawing 2D shapes using ruler, protractor and compasses, parts of a circle and angles in polygons; revise calculating missing angles by knowing angle facts; use a protractor to measure and draw angles in degrees; identify and name acute, right, obtuse and reflex angles; understand perimeter, area and volume; find the perimeter of rectangles, find the area of rectangles, parallelograms and triangles, and find the volumes of cubes and cuboids; revise reading and interpreting different types of data display

Strands	Summer 2 Overview
 NPV Number and place value; FRP Fractions, ratio and proportion; MEA Measurement GPS Geometry: properties of shapes; MEA Measurement; STA Statistics NPV Number and place value; PRA Problem solving, reasoning and algebra; GPD Geometry: position and direction; WMD Written multiplication and division 	 Use mathematical reasoning to investigate and solve problems, and to estimate and predict; solve problems using doubling, solve calculations with enormous numbers. Collect data and put this into a table, chart, bar graph, line graph or pie chart. Interpret this data, drawing conclusions. Use fractions, percentages and proportions to make statements about the data. Use computer programs such as Excel to create tables and graphs to make comparisons across data.